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## EDITORIAL POLICY

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### INTRODUCTION

The Critical Care and Resuscitation Journal is committed to upholding the integrity of the scientific record. Authors must refrain from misrepresenting research results, which could damage trust in the journal, the professionalism of scientific authorship, and ultimately the entire scientific endeavour.

#### 1 Authorship Criteria

Authorship is based on the following criteria:

- Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work; or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
- Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND
- Final approval of the version to be published; AND
- Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

In addition to being accountable for the parts of the work he or she has done, an author should be able to identify which co-authors are responsible for specific other parts of the work. In addition, authors should have confidence in the integrity of the contributions of their co-authors.

All those designated as authors should meet all four criteria for authorship, and all who meet the four criteria should be identified as authors.

#### 2 Journal Integrity

Maintaining integrity of the research and its presentation is helped by following the rules of good scientific practice, which include the following:

- The manuscript must not be submitted to more than one publication for simultaneous consideration. The submitted work should be original and should not have been published elsewhere in any form or language (partially or in full) unless the new work concerns an expansion of previous work. Please provide transparency on the re-use of material to avoid the concerns about text-recycling (self-plagiarism).
- A single study must not be split up into several parts to increase the quantity of submissions and submitted to various publications or to one publication over time

(i.e., salami publishing). Concurrent or secondary publication is sometimes justifiable, provided certain conditions are met. Examples include translations or a manuscript that is intended for a different group of readers. Results must be presented clearly, honestly, and without fabrication, falsification, or inappropriate data manipulation (including image-based manipulation).

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If there is suspicion of misbehaviour or alleged fraud the Journal and/or Publisher will carry out an investigation. If, after investigation, there are valid concerns, the author(s) concerned will be contacted under their given e-mail address and given an opportunity to address the issue. Depending on the situation, this may result in the Journal's and/or Publisher's implementation of the following measures, including, but not limited to:

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The reason will be given in the published erratum/correction, editorial expression of concern or retraction note. Please note that retraction means that the article is maintained on the platform, watermarked “retracted” and the explanation for the retraction is provided in a note linked to the watermarked article.

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**References and sources**

International Committee of Medical Journal Editors

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